# The Sun

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All recess maney orders & to be
made parallel to The \$40-Herald.

In this oren senson for trupping

The Associated Prime is exclusively

the license, the money and the power in his proposal-to exercise a manternationalism itself deserves no stripped incomes by their rights instead in this State.

need to get our own affairs in order seeing and gam- the rise in the a success. into-get us into it up to our necks, Then they will take good care that we shall never be able to get our-

selves out. Mr. Wilsov regards it as providenbeettling its own business we should tob of settling our own business.

desires and the interests of the United special interests; States of America.

of Upper Silesia. The delegates de- as Court of Indus- labor and capital devastating film. figure the French and English Pre-repression, restric- with the use of the are now averse to admitting the tlemen in San Francisco.

Treaty, is taken from Germany and lation of this charceded to Poland, subject to a plebiscite noter, but there by the population. The plebiscite has must be a repeal of not yet been held. The treaty pro- logislation already vides that it may be held in the macted." spring of 1920, or postponed until 1921. Meanwhile Upper Sitesia is governed by an allied commission.

a vote to determine the measure of mere distribution of territory. Whether dustrial development in Europe, Gerdependent on a plentiful coal supply, Unless they get coal Germany cannot recuperate and the nations expecting reparation will be disappointed,

Germany's pre-war annual coal belance was estimated as follows:

Yearly Output, 1913.	Tone.
Alsace-Lorraine	2,800,000
Saar Valley	
Upper Sileria	. 42,500,000
Other fields	.130,700,000
Total	
Used at mines	. 19,000,000
Net exports	13,500,000
Domestic and industri	
foelss	130,000,000

counting coal used at the mines. This not be clumsily jostled off the national ropolitan managers any manner of small discrepancy in production and pathway by labor union buildozing presenting them seemed good enough consumption could no doubt be with any less danger than they can for the country. Playgoers grew inmade up.

the three productive areas. This sound thinking and American straight itself by stopping at home. would leave Germany with a maxi- travelling. mum of 90,700,000 tons for home in-67,300,000 tons a year. Under such a handicup the fuel using industries Germany cannot resume her exports by the Governor.

on facts.

Published in Paris every day in the year, votes Mr. Hernert Hoover's embrace into disrepute, and of a fair sized block of Mr. Coverno. Coverno. PARIS OFFICE. 40 AVENUE DE GOMPERS'S doctrine is not altogether opportunity when he names the box- in his heart that "the boys" should RA.

mailon conversing advertising rates astounding. Upon the moral inture ing commissioners,

European Edition may be obtained of too many men overeager for pul-He office and power politics acts like on the most respected and best known policemen-attended his funeral on en. He office and power posities acts like sportsmen in the State, to point out all poison. But it is singular that Mr. sportsmen in the State, to point out these despatches credited to it or not not sense despatches credited in this paper and also Gompens should have taken Mr. Hoo-the local news publishes between the local news publishes between the local news publishes between the despatches herein are also reserved.

When the American people in vindiwhen the American people in vindi- success of boxing. cation of their self-respect and in de- Men thus approached could not well If our friends who favor us with manu-fence of their fundamental rights are decline to serve, and from them the

In all the public prints yesterday fessional sport. explaining the causes of unrest, the which Governor Smith is placed of every day, year after year, the room, when I know no one will invade President Wilson's request to the demands of labor, the evils of indus- Governor Mozsow of Kentucky police patrolman on the sidewalk, the my solitude for an hour or so. Mozart

> Mr. Gompies. Mr. Hoover. "There must be "Labor is rebel-

Again we have Mr. Gompers and it could never grant to President Mr. Hooven pulling in double harness Wr.sox the mandatory power be against the Kansas Industrial Court

Not only must there enforcement."

while there is no perfect remedy for dentally to earn as much as possible conference of law officers "announce This territory being the source of the unhappy relations between labor while they are about it. So much eral or State law was being violated about 25 per cent, of Germany's pre- and capital of which Mr. Hoover cheaper is the play of the pictures by those who "have burned five farm war coal supply the plebiscite will be speaks, the principles of the Kansas that it is possible to present one every homes, dynamited the quarters of farm Industrial Court are the best thing night with some profit. Public patron- laborers, destroyed farm implements' protecting the general public from having their supplies of food, fuel while there is ready public and threatened the lives of farmers, their wives and daughters. Officials charged with the suppression of crimes yet devised or put into operation for the decision is bound to have a powerful influence over future in-

terest of the general public, but at spoken drama is banned in many in a certain condition as being "pizen the same time does not deny the in- places. The Producing Managers drunk" are not, as some purists have

terest either of labor or of capital. We might go on with these parallel as Albany as one in which there may examples even to the extent of Gom. be no shelter for the drama next win-PERS boidly declaring that his follow- ter, so completely have the local ers are now giving orders to the Gov- theatre owners surrendered to the onernment-"speaking to-day in man- ward march of the cinema. datory terms"-and Hooven propos- Selfish dwellers in the metropoles ing a modified Soviet shop system, of art cannot be expected to share But there is enough in the foregoing the emotions of the managers who -enough to illustrate the similarity suddenly see their wares banned in between the old Compers and the new smaller towns. But are they not It will be seen that willhout the Hoover methods-with this big dif- in part responsible for the present three districts, Alance-Lerraine, Sear ference; Mr. Hoover's experience, in neglect of these offerings? For years Yalley and Upper Silesia, Germany telligence and capacity are so ample there was constant complaint of the has a normal coal production of 130, 58 to guarantee that he knows, as the quality of the performances of New

### Boxing Commission.

Boxing is to be resumed in the

The statement of the German dele character and ability of the commis-

sport of boxing on a sound and enduring basis in New York.

Weak, dishonest, stupid commis-In this open senson for trapping sioners will just as surely let it fall

parting company both with the union State should get such administration police, past and present, proves that, labor type of political browbcater of the boxing law as could not be NAIN BUSINESS AND EDITORIAL OF. and with the electioneering type of FICES, 280 BROADWAY TELEPHONE. professional agitator. expected from political appointees or from men who are affiliated with pro-

Mr. Gompens and Mr. Hooven were In a situation similar to that in Father Coogan uttered. Every hour a little after dinner, in a half dark United States Congress to grant him trial conditions somewhat as follows: named as commissioners the most police detective in his less conspicu- had the same habit, as he tells us in his in the days when the world was comprominent men be could find.

SMITH's closest attention, legislative branch of the American ment of wages to at regarded as a com- of political job hunters, of profess sometimes highly dangerous, Government not much more than a least most the living modity. . . . The sional fight promoters, will mean an-

### the Coincidence.

The circumstances of the adventure manner, of M. Deschanel are the more inter- All the time the diligent, self-con- cosmos is alive with everything. Our

fessional leader of any special class. It is a coincidence that what hap uniform, or not in uniform, and for of vapor in the sky. or any special calling or any special pened to M. Deschanel physically is an instant popular attention is given business is on the job of getting re- just what befell politically the Presi- to the truly representative member adjustment for the special advantage dent of another great republic. Mr. of a great organization—the fearless, it as providential that the American of his class or his calling or his Wilson, listening to voices in the air untiring, persevering guardian of the people and the United States Con-business. The American people know and seeing visions on the horizon, fell peace who does his duty day by day. gress are agreed that while Europe that while special interests on one from the train of American tradition contributes his part to making the A Rural Observer's Experience Apside have been jacking up their cost and spirit and found himself alone in artificial conditions of city life as safe continue to devote ourselves to the of living, special interests on the the darkness. If he has not told the as may be for honest men, and when other side likewise have been jacking track walker about it it is because death is at his bedside tells the priest. Why all the fuss about daylight saving; of the city rejoiced. It appeared that the priest were good for better that the priest who shrives him to "ask the boys to It was not so very long ago when men that the priest was not so ver he fancies he is still on the cars.

#### The Cinema's Grasp.

The organization of theatre entreseeks for the purposes and the advan-and similar measures and institutions preneurs known as the Producing structions from Nicky. tages of the Old World against the to protect the general public from Managers Association is said to view with alarm the increasing success of tion expense fund entitles the conthe cinema in its process of devour- tributor to a claim to one convention there not time enough in the mornings of getting one until the cost of labor tation in almost unlimited quantities and "There must be "These troubles ing the drama. The desperate man- ticket, explains the harassed chairman and evenings with the clock natural? and building material decreases. In Cal Power and Indemnity Power. in end to the en- will not be sured at ogers are represented as reconciled of the Chicago convention committee. Those back yard gardeners, I would be along under its old handicap of poor if the curb market gets hold of a num- willing to gamble, do not work six German business delegates in Paris actment of the kind all by law or by, even to the existence of the once ber of claim certificates to be offered hours, and some of them do not raise service. have made bold to say that a year of legislation typi- legalistic process or despised municipal theatre as a for tickets "when and as issued" a enough to feed a tame rabbit. ago Germany was willing to pay an ned by the Esch- repression. It is means of saving their enterprises in handsome profit to original holders will Indemnity of 100,000,000,000 marks if Cummins railroad certain that the reallowed to retain the rich could district law and the Kan- lationship between complete elimination in favor of the mand. There are 13,069 seats and widows that are keeping boarding houses was to build the new post office is no the carriers as a whole or in the several widows that are keeping boarding houses of their rate groups. The operation of railoads

> players sent to the "one night" towns. inal owners. Managers of the temples hitherto de-

powerful influence over future intween capital and labor. The Amer. matic performance in the seven days. ican people know that in harmonizing -With the natural instinct for self-taste? man industries in large cities are the relations between capital and preservation impresarios in these labor unions, labor's agent wants to communities have turned their the- Dr. Wage writes to one who proconsider first of all and if possible atres over to the movies. When this tests against the use of concurrent only union labor's interest; the agent happens there is no place in which the power to tap 2.75 per cent, beer that of the special capital interest wants travelling companies can show their word intoxication with drunkenness." to consider first of all and if possible talents. Managers will not disturb To be intoxicated, the doctor patiently only its interest, while the Kansas their plans to accommodate for one points out, is to be in any degree af-Industrial Court in principle and in night a company which may or may feeted by imbibling anything having in practice considers first of all the in- not be cordially received. Now the in Arisana and degree toxic potency. Then those

700,000 tens, against a normal net barrel head orator may not always York successes permitted to the small

be deftly elbowed off by political different and the managers continued But the treaty calls for the de- humbug. Wherefore Mr. Hooven's arrogant. But the final decision in livery of 40,000,000 ions of coal a limitation of Mr. Gompens is not going such matters always lies in the hands

Then came the cinema. Whatever might be said against the movies as a dustry, or a maximum shortage of Governor Smith Must Name a Good substitute for the spoken drams thes what concerns the so-called Central really substance acting mentally, is the were in the main what they purported Body. contributing the major part of Ger- State of New York under regulations impartially to every town, since the end of the last general barbers' strike, thickness (capacity) and action, some of many's production could not resume to be prescribed and enforced by a original cast could be implicitly It is an organization composed of varioperations. Without their production commission which will be appointed counted on to undergo no changes, the city and its sole purpose is that The success of the plan authorized loss of the "one night stands" cannot ture strikes of the journeymen barbers matter. By Mail, Postpaid, Year, Months, Month demnities.

DAILY & SUNDAY .\$11.00 \$6.00 \$1.0 by the Legislature depends on the lay the responsibility on the power of should they make, as they have already

"Tell the Boys to Pray for Me."

Detective Sergeant JOHN FITZPAT-RICK, who was shot and fatally wounded in the discharge of his duty Governor Smith will have a great Thursday night, died with the wish pray for him. Two thousand five hundred of "the boys"-New York Sunday afternoon and beard Police Chaplain Coogan say;

"There is no room for flinchers in the New York Police Department.

"The history of the vast army of "Their daily life is a crucible that

New York give thought to the truths This example is worthy of Governor office spend their strength and effort in the performance of duty always was written from 9 to 11 P. M. in my date for Armenia merits from the immediate adjust- ling against being A boxing commission of weaklings, difficult, frequently exhausting and bedroom, when the others had gone to

the community which, while the rou- are bred." tablishment in the most unrestrained

But the American people know esting because of the slightness of inined, preternaturally long suffering earth and air contain all that there is. that organized labor profiteers against his injuries. This makes it easier to men in the force go aliend doing their them like organized capital. The picture the President of a great re-duty with few complaints and re-hold our failures harbored something American people know that increased public alone in the darkness of the markable efficiency. Few persons give of value to us. In the lexicon of the labor and other costs of production suburbs and obliged to identify him- them a thought. Then a wretched Lord the word "Nothing" has no place. make increased living costs. The self to a track walker and explain creature, bent on robbery, murder, Examine the finest mote with a micro-American people know that the pro- that he had fallen from his train. arson, assassinates a policemon in on with a vacuum to the thinnest film pray for him."

Perhaps BERGDOLL has touring in-

A \$100 contribution to the conven-

much better satisfied with the con- Fur exchange sales at St. Louis angle. templation of a movie with its scenic were made at the rate of \$9,000 a mineffects and its original actors than ute; a transfer of skins to new owners

voted to the muse of the drama in A Detroit despatch relating to these towns are seeking to give their "sugar night riders" in Michigan But the American people know that patrons what they want, and inclustrates that an official engaged in a acting in strict compliance with good

"it is a great mistake to confuse the in Arizona, who refer to a fellow man Association names even such a town maintained, guilty of tautology, but of the use of contradictory terms.

> The Answer of the Gods. Men begged the gods on high Solutions to supply The gods paid heed and then They granted answer wise And to the praying men Gave-eyes!

> Men begged the gods on high That they would send a voice To sound a vital cry And make them to rejoice. The gods made answer then To mortal hopes and fears And to the praying men Gave-earst.

McLANDRERGH WILSON,

A BARBER EXPLAINS.

Public in Case of Strikes.

To THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD : I have read with much interest your L J. Hoagiand claims that "fire reduces editorial article concerning the various everything to nothing," and, he says year by Germany, besides the loss of to get him very far with American of the public. The public revenged organizations in the barber business, confounds my "Solution of the Cause of and as a member and recording sec- Causes," that there is no such thing as retary of the New York Master Bar- nothing. bers Association, Harlem Local No. 1, 1 But it is evident that this great beg you to make this explanation in capacity called space, although which is

> to be. The same talents were sent This body came into existence at the So the managers who weep over the of protecting the public in case of fu- result of action which we realize as

Everybody knows that should the journeyman barber win the strike the necessarily advance. For the present Substance is capacity. Energy is the the Central Body has done all in mental actuation of substance. Matter its power to curtail the action of the is peculiar actuated fractions of sub- give \$1,017,000,000 more revenue a year strikers, and there is no doubt in my stance. mind that it will win. Therefore it is The process of fire only changes the full knowledge of the facts that the called matter, which it is said to destroy, Central Body is to be commended.

PETER RECUPERO. Secretary New York Master Barbers Association, Harlem Lecal No. 1. NEW YORK, May 24.

LOUIS THE SOLITARY.

In Silent Darkness Come His Best League of Nations Verses.

TO THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD : The now celebrated night watchman is destruction of it. right in advocating strict solitude for thought and creative work, also that night hours are conducive to clearer Too seldom do the inhabitants of thinking results than at daytime.

I can corroborate this truth. The best time for me to improvise is ous dress, the police executive in his letters. Strange, while the sun is shining no worthwhile music comes to me.

Most of my League of Nations verse two of the women referred to in the sleep. A person has more concentration

My best epics and poems were writ-Government not much more than a costs that have out- workers are out for other disaster for boxing as a sport us hear about it. If one of them is ten in the mountains, White and Adi- Milan. During the previous winter 1 a little careless, or is caught napping, rondack, seated on the mossy bank of had often seen the former Queen of reason of this era of benevolence. The A commission of strong, broad or finds a task too hard to accom- brook. The sommoient music of the Naples dressed in inconspicuous black. This Government and this nation of frenzied profit- principal causes are minded, independent men will make it plish, the town rings with the news. Cascade somehow enveiled my creative with a lady attending her, walking un-If a policeman loses his temper and ness with a magic and unusual fluency of diction and imaginative powers not

The night watchman is right in stating that nothing has no existence. The Even in man's life the saying "Nothing will come of this or that" is wrong. Bescope, and, to, life teems on it. And so

LOUIS M. EILSPEMIUS. Supreme Spirit of the Spheres. NEW YORK, May 24.

# WORK AND POTATOES.

plied to Daylight Saving. TO THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD: six, and you can hardly get a potato to Amsterdam avenue. wear for a watch charm, and still they Inwood is no nearer a new post office how! for more daylight.

it Who does? Back yard gardens? Is and it is said that it has no prospect of the Chicago convention committee. Those back yard gardeners, I would be the meantime Inwood must struggle

Now if they want to monkey with the self-executing law of supply and de- winter? I know a great many poor postal authorities or the contractor who gregate property investment account of more than 150,000 applicants. We ven- would be grateful. A man or woman concern of theirs, but they feel the rate groups. The operation of railcads clure that if this district is taken trial Relations law never can be set. Owners of theatres in the towns in ture to hope that nothing here written that has to go to work at 8 could get away Germany cannot pay even There must be an fled by any form which the companies were accustomed will prompt the committee to boost the up in the daylight; it would save light, 90,000,000,000 marks, the minimum end of legislative of legal repression to linger for no more than a night price to contributors and thus set an it would make no difference in the cost begun immediately. evil example to equally harassed gen- of light in the evenings, for it is dark early anyhow. I don't suppose the daylight savers ever looked at it from tha

I knew a man in Port Chester once Joseph Pennell Says They Will Make who worked in Greenwich ten hours a with the artistic equipment of the which they were removed from origvated a good sized garden at home and GEORGE JONES. Sunday. CORNWALL ON HUDSON, May 24.

Opposition Arises to Hugh E. Smith for President.

TO THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD: In the interest of humanity I beg you not to promote the candidacy of one ideas of art of American children who

the Presidency on any ticket. oxygen to keep us alive if his en- savages. deavors for nomination should be along the lines of his application for favor as it appears in your paper. For in one sentence of twenty-six lines comprising 453 words not a period for respiration occurs! I am gasping still.

ROZA INGRAM COELL NEW ROCHELLE, May 24.

#### Volunteer for the Presidency.

fully home brewed is trouble

of Illinois.

TO THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD! for Republican nomination for President. A little, blue eyed, bald headed man, positions. 5 feet 5 inches, 130 pounds, of Scotch, English and German Jewish people ne-quarter Jew and proud of it too. Was born on the banks of the Wabash River in southern Illinois November 27,

WASHINGTON, May 24. Kentucky Reporter Takes No Chances. From the Fulton Wireless. Mr. Jim Lowry of Latham and a lady of

McClean, was a United States Senator

don't know the bride's name. A Soccessful Home Brew From the Nashville Tennesseegn About the only thing that can be success

VOLUNTEER.

WHY WATCHMEN ARE. One Organization Aims to Protect the Mr. Motheral Explains in the True Philosopher's Manner.

To THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD

cause of causes. Substance possesses all length, breadth,

Matter is minute portions of substance so acting that it produces the

Therefore, matter is in reality only substance and energy.

Substance and energy are not creatable -they are the creator. Substance acting in any form cannot price of haircuttings and shaves must be more or less than it always was.

from a tangible to an intangible order, and there is no destruction of anything by fire, only the form of the action of substance which we call matter. After the destruction of matter by

energy as before its destruction. Man cannot make matter, although he

mutilation or destruction, and this is "the why" for the employment of the watchman to prevent the mutilation or

SAMUEL A. MOTHERAL. GREENMONT, OSSINING, May 24.

ROYALTY DETHRONED.

Meetings With a Former Empress and a Former Queen.

To THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD only interested in celebrated people who had played parts in history I saw letter headed "Crowns Long Lost.

In 1913 I had the pleasure of picking up and handing to the Empress Eugénie the catalogue she had let fall in one noticed in the streets of Munich.

The only other sister left to herthere were four of them; Empress tine of the department is preparing Hilariousness never evoked a Dantean burned at the terrible charity baxaar fire in Paris is the Countess Frank, who hour law had reduced individual lived also guletly in Munich with a companion. Munich was chosen by these ladies because of its cheering atmosphere and homely quiet,

Their niece, Princess Gisela, daughter ing on the clause of the transportation Mile of the Empresa Elizabeth, has lived act limiting the fixed return to efficientthere many years, full of good works for the poor and friendly to the foreign as well as to the native public. Norwich, Conn., May 24.

INWOOD HOPES FADE.

The Longed For Post Office Apparently as Far Away as Ever.

TO THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD Some months ago appoundement was made that a site had been secured on and the residents of that thriving part and St. Paul of the city rejoiced. It appeared then are essential to restore the credit of the

At present there are indications that What for? The farmers don't want than it was before the announcement.

The residents of Inwood have grown tired of procrastination and want acmatter should be speedily straightened in the Eastern territory by the Governout and the erection of the post office ment during the last full year yielded RESIDENT. NEW YORK, May 24.

#### BILLBOARD EVILS.

Us a Race of Childish Savages,

To THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD: spaded it, and would not pull a weed on I certainly wish to thank you for the editorial article on billboards in Sunday's paper. I think your courageous action will do much good, for unless action is taken now, and in the strongest mission they had remaining \$220,000,000. fashion, these thieves of beauty will However, if the railroads had been have stolen the whole country for their obliged to pay during the entire year cwn money making ends. You unfortunately don't know that the

Hugh E. Smith of Newark, N. J., for see these vulgarities every day and all day are formed from them and backed With one gifted orator now an in- up by the movies and the comics, and umbent and a few aspirants of sim- unless all these curses are wiped out cial status to the committees appointed by the American Railway Association tiar ability, Mr. Smith would have us the next generation of Americans soall out of breath and struggling for called will be composed of childish JOSEPH PENNELL.

NEW YORK, May 24.

The Five Hour Day. TO THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD:

week, operate business on a twenty-four hour basis of five shifts a day-thus each shift starts work each day one hour later than the day previous-and of the permit system; to prevent the then you will speed up production, give abuse or misuse of equipment; to secure Fings Raised on Towers in Honor work to every one able to work and prompt loading and unloading of cars Louis A. Baird of St. Louis, Mo., age enable everybody in each nineteen hours to see that car placements conform to 42, ex-soldier, statesman and a bachelor, a day to obtain rest, recreation, worship his God or obtain education for higher A. C. ARTHUR.

Tenancy.

BROOKLYN, May 24.

Knicker-Jones lives in the past Bocker-The only place where there are 1878. One of my grand-uncles, John any vacancies.

> Bocker-But there is no restriction on borowing trouble.

Knicker-Banks are reducing loans.

Knicker-Strange times, these. near Dresden were married last Saturday, Bocker-Yes, we can't get an office boy for an office, or an office for an office boy.

Credit Not Tight.

Two Ways of Spelling. Benur. Bone us.

# OR U. S. GETS ROADS THE NEW YORK HERALD.

From Roads' Chiefs at Capital Conference.

SHIPPERS ALSO HEARD

Orders Issued for Effective Action in Ending Freight Jams at Terminals.

Special to THE SUN AND NEW YORK HERAID. Washington, May 24.—Opening the greatest railroad rate case in history, representatives of the railroads told the Interstate Commerce Commission to-day that rates must be promptly raised to or the railroads must go into the hands of the government, a condition that the my belief and that of those who have action of the capacity of substance public does not desire. While the hearing was under way the commission issued orders that will make official and effective the work of terminal commit-tees at each congested centre in their action to secure the speedy clearing of the freight jam which is an emergency

The full commission was present at fire there is just as much substance and the opening of the rate hearing and the biggest figures in the railroad world were in attendance. The railroads, the can mutilate, destroy or prevent its chippers, the National Association of Security Owners and public bodies were represented not only by their presidents, but by counsel. Every party at interest in the industry will be heard.

The initial presentation is to be made by the Association of Railway Execuby the Association of Railway Execu-tives, which submitted the proposals under consideration as the basis for the rate increases provided in the transportation act. Howard Elliott opened the hearing to-day and presented a mass of data on the needs of the carriers as whole and their present, and prospect to-morrow partly cloudy; winds mostly tive revenues. Daniel Willard presented the situation of the Eastern carriers and Frederick Strauss, New York, invests showers; to-morrow parent banker, told of the financial and winds, mostly northeast credit situation that must be met if the roads are to be privately owned.

Mr. Elliott said there were two pressing problems up for consideration-first, justice for the 2,000,000 railroad workers who were demanding pay increases, and justice for the carriers, which further for the carriers, which at threatened with not only a lack of earnings but in many cases a deficit. Each, Bureau stations, taken at 8 P. M. yesterday, accounty-fifth meridian time:

Temperature Rainfall in the Barning last M. billion dollars more in revenue or the Government will have to take the roads Representatives of various shipping Baltin

organizations cross-questioned each of Bismarck peace, there is always a section of "Deep thoughts in a dreamy mood Elizabeth of Austria was murdered at asked why the railroads did not cut Geneva and the Duchesse d'Alengon was down the number of employees. He repiled that the operation of the eight ciency and did not permit any reduction Attorneys for the shippers pressed H other similar questions to bring out op- Kan

erating efficiency, with its evident bearact limiting the fixed return to efficient-ly operated roads. Mr. Willard made it Philiadelphia plain there was a lowered efficiency among employees and said in answer to inquiries that it would be impractical to put back piecework to remedy the San Antonic, estuation, meaning that such action San Diego. would cause a strike

War Conditions Shown.

Mr. Elliott submitted figures showing that as a result of war conditions the net operating income of twenty-two se-lected lines in all parts of the country the west side of Sherman average be-the Atlantic Cosst Line to from \$15. Wind-velocity tween 204th and 207th streets for the 720,254 to \$708,814 for the Erie. Two roads, Transformation erection of a new post office for inwood, the Main Central and the Minneapolis "The proposed increases in revenue in the

railways and especially to obtain the ter postal service above Washington confidence of the everyday investor, twelve, and we had potatoes three times a day. Now they work eight and some sub-station situated at 180th street and new bill has encouraged him somewhat. spirit of the new law is to be carried out in a broad, farseeing way, realizing that the United States is relatively an undeveloped country, needing transpor

> Speaking for the Eastern District railroads, Mr. Willard, president of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, said:

"The railway managers have urged he commission to authorize rates and charges adequate to yield a net operatnet operating income of about \$182,000 .-The railroads in the Eastern region have roundly 71,000 miles of main line and show an aggregate book property

investment account of \$9,368,000,000. Wage and Material Increase.

"The year ending October 31, 1919, gross earnings in excess During that year operation cost the Eastern railroads about 88 per cent, of gross earnings, and after the net revenue so arrived at had been caced into terms of net income as prescribed by the Interstate Commerce Comending October 31 the wages now in effect and the prices now in effect and other incurred expenses, it is estimated they would have had only \$18,000,00 come out of a gross of over \$2,-500,000,000," The commission to-day gave an offi-

several days ago to aid in breaking the congestion at terminals. An order was given creating the committees under the ommission as terminal committees and instructing them to keep the commission advised as to all traffic conditions; to indicate the needs for mandatory action and to report any violation of the emer-Give us a five hour day, seven days a gency orders issued by the commission The committees are to see that routing orders are carried out; to study the embarge situation and make recommendations; to indicate the necessity for

operating conditions, the quantity and efficiency of labor and other factors.

TANNENBAUM WINS HONOR.

Former I. W. W. Ruider to Get Fellowship of \$2,000. Frank Tannenbaum, who led the L W.

W. in the raids on the churches during \$00,000 clevated cars passed over the the winter of 1913 and served nearly a structure, an average of more than 2.00 year on Blackwell's Island as a result of daily. his radical activities, is one of three men to whom fellowships of \$2,000 each will be awarded by the New School for Social Research, it was announced last night by Research, it was announced last night by ordnance centre of the Navy Department of the Navy Department of the Navy Department of the Assignment in consequence of the assignment in consequence of the assignment of the Navy Department of the Navy Departm Kallen, acting as a committee for the The other successful students faculty. are Paul Wander and Robert Wolff.

The three winners have relected labor as their field of investigations. Tannenbaum will be graduated from Columbia it was said, in the extended Breeslyn University next month.

BILLION YEAR MORE The Sun

THE SUN was founded by Ben Do in 1833; THE NEW YORK HERALD was founded by James Gordon Bennett I. C. C. Hears This Ultimatum in 1835. THE SUN passed into the control of Charles A. Dana in 1868. It became the property of Frank A. Munsey in 1916. THE NEW YORK HERALD remained the sole property of its founder until his death in 1872, when his son, also James Gordon Bennett, succeeded to the ownership of the paper, which continued his hands until his death in 1918.

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## THE WEATHER.

Eastern New York-Unsettled to-day; north and northeast. New Jersey-Cloudy to-day, probably high showers; to-morrow partly cloudy, modern

Northern New England-Unsettled to-day o-morrow partly cloudy; gentle east and Southern New England-Unsettled to-day Western New York-Cloudy to-day; to-mo-row fair; little change in temperature.

Pt.CPs :04 Clear .01 Cloud 56

LOCAL WEATHER RECORDS. recipitation. 1010 65 69 63

#### Highest temperature, 59, at 4:29 P. M. Lowest temperature, 40, at 7 A. M. Average temperature, 54. EVENTS TO-DAY.

6 P. M. . . 54 9 P. M. . . 54 12 Mid. . . 55

Frederick J. Koster will speak at ansportation luncheon meeting of the Meanus Association in the Hotel Astor, 12 00 M. the eleventh annual conference of Char-

The eleventh annual conference of Clarities and Correction will open this afternoon in the United Charities Building, 195 Year Twenty-second street.

Frof. William S. Myers will speak on Corrent Problems of Political and Economic Mustment" before the Traffic Club, Walded Astoria, 8:30 P. M.

Prof. L. H. Balley will speak on "Cooperation in Agriculture" in the museum building of the Botanical Garden, Bronz Park 3 P. M.

The Titalian Ambassador, Baron Caullie. 3 P. M.
The Italian Ambassador, Baron Canille Romano Avezzana, will be the guest of homor at a luncheon of the Italian Chamber of Commerve, Waldorf-Astoria, 1 P. M.
Belleau Woods Post No. 238, Veterans of Foreign Wars, first annual entertainment and ance, Hotel Pennsylvania, 8 P. M.
Floreilo H. La Guardia, President of the Board of Aldermort, the Rev. William S. Cuthrie and Park Commissioner Francia D.
Galbain will susset at a dinner of the Language.

allatin will speak at a dinner of the Pauleague of America, National Arts Club. Is ramersy Park, this evening.

The Packard Commercial School, sixty of the Packard Commercial School Commer econd anniversary, Carnegie Hall, S.P. M. Padrale Colum will read new voices at the sat pretry evening of the season! Suns be-urn, 51 East Forty-fourth street, S.D. The Spence School commencement of ses will be held in the Waldorf-Asto 11 A. M. Class funcheous will foll

the exercises.

Raymond C. Brown will speak on "Marzi Accounts" before the New York Society of Accountants, Hotel Imperial, 8-15-17, M. Commencement exercises of the College of Mount St. Vincent will be held in the auditorium of the college, Kingsbridge, 3-50 P. M.

Austorium of the college, Kingsbridge, 3.50 P. M.

Dr. George Krishn will be given an Oriental banquet by members of his classes at the Pavillon d'Orient, Lexington avenue, neaf-twenty-third street, this evening.

"Pterandon and Other Flying Reptiles. It lustrated lecture by Mr. Charles L. Camp at a meeting of the Linnean Society, Americal Museum of Natural History, Seventy-seventh street and Central Park West, S.P. M.

Major Hamilton Fish, Jr., and Commander Robert T. Merrill 2d will speak at a meeting of the Naval Auxiliary Post No. 18, 21, 30 West Forty-fourth street, S.15 D. M.

Motion Picture Exhibitors, luncheon, Hot.1

Astor, 1:30 P. M.

BROOKLYN BRIDGE AGED 37

of Anniversary. The Brooklyn Brdge was thirty-sever years old yesterday. It was opened for traffic on May 24, 1883. The only feetly-

ities in honor of the birthday was the raising of flags on the New York and Brooklyn lowers.

During last year more than 1,000,000 relies cars passed over the hridge, while in the same length of time more than

Navy Yard for Orgnance Centre. The New York Navy Yard will be the

announced yesterday, of work to co (250,000. The Brooklyn yard will tak over the equipment as well as the aut of a plant in Dayton that has been abandoned because it is too far the coast. Expert machinists are needed,

FOREIGN RATES.

No Mandate for Armenia. -for all these things are embraced

heed to get our own affairs in order before we set ourselves up in the bling. This must cost of living, un- Governor Smith has the final de-boxes the ears of a disturber of the noticeable otherwhere. business of trying to manage the af- be done without de- restrained specula- cision as to what kind of a commishilrs of naylody else, East or West, lay. Immediate ef- tion spectacular in- sion the State shall have. Clanaging the affairs of Armenia fective action must stances of excesbecomes becoming tangled up with the be taken to president Deschanel's Adventure and to punish him, abuses the whole esaffairs of eastern Europe. Become vent continued in- ity in adjustment of ing tangled up with eastern Europe creases in the cost wage schedules; would mean becoming tangled up of living." with pretty much the whole of the they all over there want to get us

Unless Congress went clean off its it up. They pay all the bills. head—something not liable to happen

miers were recently reported to have tion and coercion, jail as a means of actors for any time. The public is Upper Silesin, under the Versailles be an end to legis-

consumption of 120,000,000 tons, not know, that the economic shop laws can lowns. In the opinion of the met-